

Vulcan Advocate

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LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Rebekah dance with supper, Friday, February 3. Five piece orchestra, 35c each.

The monthly meeting of the Vulcan Central Relief board will be held on Thursday, January 26th, at 8 p.m. in the basement of the Oddfellows hall.

In the High School report of last week's issue an error was made in the standing of Grade XI pupils. Alma Shaw had an average of 70.8 instead of 68 and stood in the tenth position.

Master Lorne Sales celebrated his sixth birthday last Monday at his home by entertaining a number of his small friends. They played many games and becoming tired they all sat down to a dainty luncheon. All had a jolly time.

After the hockey game on Monday evening many enjoyed the dance held in the Canadian Legion memorial hall with music supplied by the Vulcan dance orchestra. The crowd was not large but enough were present to have an enjoyable time.

Dog tax season has slipped around the corner again and all canine owners are warned that the annual fee is now due. "It a dog's life," say the owners. Constable Weale is handling the brass tickets and the same may be procured from him or at the town office.

After enjoying a long period of mild weather interspersed with terrific wind and dust storms, which were not enjoyed, the Vulcan district was visited by a sub-zero change over the week end. Temperature registered on Monday morning at 12 below zero but the balance of the week up to going to press time has been milder.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Clark entertained the rural bridge club at a seven o'clock dinner on Friday last, the occasion being their 21st wedding anniversary. On behalf of the guests, Mr. J. Fortier presented Mr. and Mrs. Clark with a lovely carving set together with the best wishes for future years. The evening was spent at bridge, high score honors going to Mr. Fortier.

Auctioneer Rebbe announces a public auction sale at north half of section 28-18-24-W.4, 10 miles north and one half mile west of Vulcan on Wednesday, January 25th, commencing at 11 a.m. sharp. Goods listed are the property of the International Harvester Co. and A. J. Fulton. Horses, cattle, hogs, machinery and other farm requirements will be found in the list. An advertisement calling attention to this sale and listing the articles will be found in another column.

A very pleasant and enjoyable evening was spent at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Gamor on Monday evening when a number of their friends gathered in form of a farewell party. The evening was divided between dancing and numerous games followed by a midnight luncheon. Mr. and Mrs. Eamor have been residents in the Vulcan district for many years and will in the future make their home in High River. Their many friends wish them much luck in their new undertakings.

United Church To Hold Congregational Meeting

The annual congregational meeting and social of the United Church of Vulcan, will be held Tuesday evening January 24th.

The meeting will take the form of a supper provided by the board of stewards in the Sunday school room, at 6 o'clock. Reports from the different organizations and groups will be presented and plans made for the year.

It is to be hoped that the heads of all the families interested in the church's work will accept the invitation of the board of stewards to attend a supper next Tuesday evening at 6 o'clock. Admission free.

SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA FORMED

Corporal Forsland will conduct the newly formed Vulcan Symphony orchestra when it next makes an appearance on the concert stage. Personnel of the group practically remains the same as last year, with the baton changing hands, John Hunter being the conductor last season. Mr. Hunter is still playing with the orchestra, but was unable to again take the baton due to his work with the Vulcan dance orchestra.

Music lovers await with keen anticipation the first appearance of this popular group and under the capable leadership of Corporal Forsland, with new musical selections being rehearsed they should prove interesting.

C.G.I.T. and Tuxis Group Enjoy Skating Party

On Saturday the 14th about forty or fifty young people comprising the C.G.I.T. and Tuxis Groups planned a skating party and weiner roast at the river, but because of the storm, decided to go to Love's rink, north of town, instead. They arrived there early and found the ice in excellent condition. Despite the storm, which seemed to become more severe as the time passed, everyone enjoyed the skating for about two hours. Then the question of lunch was mentioned and the dismal prospects as to where it should be eaten, discussed. In this emergency, Mrs. Love proved herself a gracious exponent of the open-handed hospitality of the West, and invited the young people to use her home. Needless to say, her kind invitation was accepted with shouts of joy and all retired to the house for supper. While a committee of the girls ably assisted by Mrs. Love and Miss King, prepared the weiners and coffee the rest passed the time in singing and playing games. After supper the groups united in expressing, by a hearty vote of thanks, their appreciation of the kindness of the Loves in permitting the use of their home, and their assistance in making the party a success. Visibility was bad, owing to drifting snow and frosty windshields, so that it was nearly midnight before all had arrived home, but the party was acclaimed a great success and plans were discussed for another when weather conditions improve.

REBEKAHS TO HAVE DANCE

Friday, February 3rd will be the occasion of two events locally that will both have full share of patronage. These two items are the final hockey match to be played by the Elks in the Foothills league schedule when Macleod will provide the opposing forces and the dance to follow the game under Rebekah lodge auspices in the Oddfellows hall with music by the Vulcan 5-piece orchestra. The Rebekah lodge is providing the dance complete with supper for a nominal price that will surprise you. See the stickers on the hockey bills and other notices for further particulars.

DROWNED IN ACCIDENT

Aged Couple Drown When Car Plunges Into Lake at Nelson, B.C.

As a result of an accident at Nelson, B.C., Mr. and Mrs. W. Andersoff, aged Doukhobor couple from this district, were drowned on Friday last when they were trapped in their automobile as it plunged off the north shore ferry approach into the chill waters of the west arm of Kootenay Lake.

Three other occupants of the car escaped through a broken window and were rescued. These were William Cherstibitoff, Joe Novak and Bill Fofonoff, well known locally and residents of the district.

Enroute to visit friends at Brilliant, B.C., the party reached Nelson without mishap. Fofonoff, who was driving, was believed by police to have mistaken the approach to the ferry as an approach to a bridge. The car skidded as the brakes were applied when open water was sighted, nosed toward the edge and then plunged into water 15 feet deep. Mr. and Mrs. Andersoff were trapped in the car, and their bodies were recovered when the car was raised.

Several persons witnessed the accident, including the ferry operator.

Vulcan's First Defeat at Home; Nanton Wins Monday Contest

Monday's Game the Battle of the Season; Claresholm Played Return Game Wednesday

Monday's game was a hard one for the local Elks' team to lose when Nanton won the contest by a narrow margin, 3-2. The play was fast from the opening face-off to the final bell and the perfect ice surface permitted teamwork and speed not seen in former games here this season.

The attendance was in keeping with other games and the band provided musical selections between periods.

Only one minute's play had gone in the first period when M. McIntyre scored for the visitors and ten minutes later Hayman beat the local defense to score the second tally for Nanton. Vulcan failed to score but pressed the play and kept at even pace in centre territory with the Rangers.

Things looked better for the Elks in the second when they hit a faster stride and had advantage of the play. Both teams scored one tally in this period, but the one made by Nanton was uncertain and caused dispute between the goal judge, the players and officials, as well as loud cries from the fans. The goal judge awarded the tally to Nanton and was retired from his job by the players.

Ferguson scored a fast one 12 seconds from the opening of the third frame on a pass from B. Marshall, however the tying mark could not be reached although the locals had an increased advantage of the play.

This was the first defeat for the home team on their own ice.

Nanton—Praeter; Hayman and Hallett; H. McIntyre, McKenzie, M. McIntyre, Boutland, Coutts, Thom and Steckle.

Vulcan—Love; Monkman and Kaiser; A. Marshall, Ferguson, B. Marshall, Norton Laroche, Thomas, Robson.

Other Games of the Week

Vulcan Elks' turned in two wins in games played on Wednesday and Friday of last week. The first played at Claresholm was a 1 to 5 victory and the Claresholm Press gives the play.

Claresholm managed to hold the visitors scoreless for the first period by hard back checking and clever defense work, but half way in the second period Vulcan began to solve the situation. Thomas drew the first score by a long shot that caught Swinarton unawares. Three minutes afterward Monkman took a pass from Ferguson to score again. This closed the second period. In the final period Claresholm pushed their attack up a notch and left things open, and this accounts for the extra one-sidedness of the final score. The Marshall brothers combined for the first, Hobbkirk taking a pass from Jimmie Moffatt to tally Claresholm's lone score. Ferguson taking a pass from Kaiser for Vulcan's fourth and Kaiser clouting the final Vulcan count in just as the time bell rang.

Okotoks 1—Vulcan 2

Playing before a large gallery on ice that was sloppy and in poor condition, the Elks' defeated the Okotoks Imperials 2-1 on Friday evening last. The battle was brisk despite ice conditions and the fans had many thrills as the game progressed. The summary given below tells the story. Only the Okotoks line-up is given, Vulcan having their usual players.

Okotoks—Thompson; E. Overand, and Hutchinson; D. Overand, L. Overand, McLeod, Hislop and Leak.

Goal Summary

First period—1, Kaiser 6:30. Penalties: Hutchinson, 2; Thomas, 1; Monkman, 1; Hutchinson 2.

Second period—2, Vulcan, Laroche; Thomas, 15:08. Penalties, E. Overand, 2; Leak 1; E. Overand.

Third period—3, Okotoks; D. Overand, 1; Overand, 10:40. Penalties: E. Overand, 1; Kaiser, 1; D. Overand, 2.

Officials—Frank McKay, of Okotoks, and Bill Recor of Vulcan.

Vulcan had 13 points in the league standing at the time of the game and the date was Friday the 13th.

Lucky 13 that time.

Claresholm 2 - Vulcan 1

Taking the second loss at home the Elks were defeated by the Claresholm Derbies 2-1 at the arena on Wednesday.

Hockey Standings

	P.	W.	L.	D.	F.	A.	P.
Nanton	14	10	2	2	44	26	22
Okotoks	14	10	4	0	62	38	20
Vulcan	14	6	5	3	40	33	15
Claresholm	14	6	6	2	28	31	14
Stavely	13	5	7	1	31	39	11
Lethbridge	14	4	8	2	31	41	10
High River	13	3	7	3	28	42	9
Macleod	14	4	9	1	21	36	9

I.O.O.F. Lodge, No. 91, Installation of Officers

Installation of officers of Samarian Lodge, No. 91, I. O. O. F., was held in the lodge rooms on Wednesday evening, January 11th, 1933.

D.D.G.M., Bro. J. O. Erskland and staff of Carmangay installed the following officers for the current term: J.P.G., Bro. Wm. Trevenan; Noble Grand, Bro. Peter Bowie; Vice Grand Percy Meyers; Recording Secretary, Bro. Geo. McMan, P.G.; Financial Secretary, Bro. L. F. Dawson, P.G.; Treasurer, Bro. J. N. Johnston, P.G.; Warden, Bro. W. Mays, P.G.; Conductor, Bro. C. Layman, P.G.; Outside Guardian, Bro. E. Roebuck, P.G.; Inside Guardian, Bro. W. D. Allan, P.G.; R.S.N.G., Bro. D. B. Lockhart; L.S.N.G., Bro. Wm. Ritchie, P.G.; R.S.V.G., Bro. Wm. Brown; L.S.V.G., Bro. M. Wolford; R.S.S., Bro. Wm. Bowie, P.G.; L.S.S., Bro. J. E. MacMillan; Chaplain, Bro. E. L. Parson.

The regular business session preceded the installation. Junior Past Grand Bro. Wm. Trevenan was nominated Grand Lodge representative.

Girl's Club Annual Meet

The annual meeting of the Red Cross Girls' Club was held at the home of the Misses Marjorie and Doris Irving. There were twelve regular members and two visitors present but one of the visitors signed the member's register. The new officers elected were: President, Miss Ruby Fitzpatrick; vice-president, Miss Marjorie Irving; sec-treas, Miss Cora Love; directors, Miss Una Love, and Miss Isabelle McBride; reporter, Miss Josephine Sigurdson. There being no further business, all journeyed to the table where, among other good things, was the birthday cake. A short program consisting of toasts and music was the order of the day. With thanks to the retiring officers and good wishes to their successors, a pleasant afternoon came to a close.

Square Draw Advancing With Keen Ice Conditions

Chinook Weather of Last Week Delayed Play; Many Games Yet to be Played

Square draw competition is now advancing rapidly in the Vulcan curling club competition. Hockey has somewhat hampered the play as all curlers are enthusiastic supporters of the Elks' hockey team and as a result there is no curling on the night of hockey games.

Rinks this season are evenly matched and many last rock and thirteen end games have been played. Alex. Clark's team now leads the competition with eight wins and one loss, followed by the Lebeau gang with six wins and two defeats. Eleven games are played by each rink.

The local curling club played hosts to three visiting rinks from Claresholm on Wednesday afternoon. Space will not permit giving results in this issue.

J. T. Willard was a business visitor in Calgary last week.

Mrs. Wm. Little was a Calgary visitor last week.

Mrs. M. Hanson of Turner Valley is a Vulcan and district visitor with friends and relatives.

J. W. Jacobson of Calgary was a business visitor in Vulcan on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Friends of Mrs. R. Ruggles of Lomond will be pleased to learn of her improvement from a recent illness.

WEDDING BELLS

O'Connor—Bryden

A quiet wedding was solemnized at St. Mary's Cathedral, Calgary, on Thursday, January 12th when Mary Bryden, only daughter of Mr. James Bryden and the late Mrs. Bryden, of Scotland, was united in marriage to Joseph O'Connor, of Reid Hill. Rev. Father Smith officiated.

Mr. O'Connor came to the Reid Hill district last summer, where he has since operated the Reid Hill store and with his joining the ranks of the benedicts, will, along with Mrs. O'Connor, receive wishes for much future happiness. The Advocate join with friends in this congratulation.

Mrs. C. Pepper Passes; Services on Wednesday

Funeral services for the late Harriet Elizabeth Pepper, wife of Chas. Pepper, were held from the Vulcan United Church on Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock with Rev. J. N. Brunton in charge. Interment was made in the Vulcan cemetery. The attendance at the service and the service and the beautiful floral tributes received, testified to the esteem and respect the deceased was held in the community.

Mrs. Pepper, whose maiden name was Harriet Elizabeth Robson, was born at Chatham, Ontario, in 1878. In March 1898 she was married to Charles Pepper. They homesteaded at Chatham till 1905, at which time they moved to Western Canada, settling in the Vulcan district. Deceased has since resided in the district, moving to town a few years ago.

Her health had been failing for some months past and she passed away on Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

She leaves to mourn her loss, her sorrowing husband; one sister, Mrs. E. G. McPherson of Vulcan, and five brothers, E. J. Robson, W. J. Robson, C. Robson, all of Vulcan; Fred of High River and George of Black Falls. She was predeceased by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Robson, in April 1931, and July 1932, respectively.

Vulcan Rink at Calgary

The Vulcan curling club is represented at the bonspiel being held in Calgary this week, by a rink skipped by T. B. Lebeau and supported by N. S. Campbell, E. King and J. Wolfe. This should prove an exceptionally strong rink and should go far in the jewellery classes.

They were unfortunate on Monday losing two straight games. The following is from the Albertan: "Morley Henderson had a fortunate break on the last end to beat Tom Lebeau of Vulcan when they met in the Gas Co. competition, the score being 13-10. Lebeau seemed to have the game tucked away, but Henderson with his last rock, hit a guard and when the stones settled down, he had removed Lebeau's shot and had counted three himself, and Tom experienced his second straight loss of the day losing to N. Jackman 12-8 when they clashed in the Gas Company's event."

CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY

Grandma Peterson, Hate and Hearty on 90th Birthday; Receives Many Congratulations

Reaching the 90th milestone of life on Friday, January 13th, Grandma Peterson is enjoying health to the fullest and was recipient of many congratulations on that date by card, telephone and personal visit.

Residing at the home of her daughter, Mrs. W. F. Jenniohn, she enjoyed receiving guests and took active part in the turkey dinner set to celebrate the event at which eighteen relatives, friends and neighbors were present.

Rev. J. N. Brunton accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson and daughters, Ruth and Evelyn, from town to join the party. It was a happy day for Mrs. Peterson and everyone wishes her many more years of full life.

Rebekah dance with supper, Friday, February 3. Five piece orchestra, 35c each.

SPORT CHATTERINGS

Our contemporaries in towns having teams in the Foothills hockey league have been high in praise of the Vulcan Elks' line-up and in a recent issue of the Claresholm Local Press, the following appears: "Vulcan has a fine aggressive line-up that does not take a back seat anywhere in any game. They force the play all the way through and have the happy faculty of being able to take advantage of every opening that is offered."

Under the coaching of Wayne Ransome the High School hockey club are preparing for a return game with the Champion team at that town at a near date. Suffering the recent defeat in the hands of the Champion juniors, the local boys will be out for a win.

The amateur ruling of Canada is the greatest farce ever perpetrated on a Tong suffering, sports-loving people. A high class Queen's player with an amateur card, writes a sports article for a paper, receiving a small fee. He is immediately barred from amateur sports. The fact of writing a sports paragraph for a newspaper makes this man unfit to associate with amateurs.

Well, well! A professional baseball player gets on a pair of skates and keeps goal under an assumed name, unknown to the management or either team. Some one recognizes him and gives the show away and the heads of amateur hockey deliberate for hours, discussing the advisability of withdrawing the amateur cards of all the players taking part in that game. So all you amateur hockey players be careful. Should you meet Jack Kwasney or Dutch Gainer, cross the street and do not shake hands with them. You might lose your amateur card.

Who said Scotchmen couldn't play hockey? Look at this list: Chuck Gardiner, Chicago Black Hawks; Dunc Munro, Montreal Maroons; both raised in Edinburgh, Scotland. Andy Aikenhead, N.Y. Rangers, born in Glasgow, Scotland.

Bob Mamini of Calgary Herald and Secretary of Southern Alberta Senior Hockey League, says that Duke Keats is through for hockey. What the trouble, Bob? Think again. Duke Keats is still the star artist of Western Canada.

Many hockey fans from Nanton motored over with the Nanton Rangers on Monday evening to support their team in the Vulcan-Nanton contest at the arena. The Vulcan Elks team is receiving generous and gratifying support from neighboring towns and at every local game can be seen groups from Brant, Champion, Lomond, Milo, Ensign and many other district points. No small number journey from Blackie and Carmangay for every game. In hearing comment all are more satisfied with the exhibitions and that they return for every contest is proof of this satisfaction.

SCHEDULE CHANGED

Starting with the January 20th games the Foothills league schedule has been changed by the executive. The following is a revised copy. Clip this for future reference:

Jan. 20—Vulcan at Okotoks; Stavely at Nanton; Macleod at Claresholm.
Jan. 21—High River at Lethbridge.
Jan. 23—Nanton at High River; Lethbridge at Stavely; Okotoks at Claresholm and Vulcan at Macleod.
Jan. 25—Lethbridge at Okotoks; Claresholm at Nanton; High River at Macleod; Stavely at Vulcan.
Jan. 27—Claresholm at Macleod; Vulcan at High River; Nanton at Stavely; Okotoks at Lethbridge.
Jan. 30—Stavely at Lethbridge; Claresholm at Okotoks; Macleod at High River.
Feb. 1—Lethbridge at High River; Nanton at Claresholm; Vulcan at Stavely.
Feb. 3—High River at Stavely; Macleod at Vulcan; Nanton at Okotoks.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brown were Sunday visitors in Lomond.

The Vulcan Advocate

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CHARLES CLARK, Proprietor

Thursday, January 19, 1933

ANNUAL MEETING

Within a few weeks, towns and municipalities will be holding their annual ratepayers' meetings, at which Councilors will present statement regarding the year's undertakings and finances.

Throughout the country, a new interest is being taken in government, whether national, provincial or municipal. Citizens' Leagues have developed in municipal areas, to scrutinize the principles of taxation and the expenditures of governing bodies. With taxes looming up large, in contrast with dwindling incomes, this new interest is understandable, although long delayed.

This year, municipal and town councils have attacked their problems of financing with vigor and efficiency. They have sought to maintain services, with a minimum of expense. They have made strenuous effort to balance income and outlay. It is probably true that, under current necessity, councils in general, have performed remarkably good service.

The dates for the annual meetings in this district will be set within the next few weeks and ratepayers are urged to attend. Some may have criticisms to offer as regards certain departments or activities. Some may desire first-hand information on certain questions. Some, on the other hand, may be quite satisfied that the affairs of the community are being conducted satisfactorily. If the ratepayer is satisfied with the work of the council, the least that he can do is to show his appreciation by attendance at the meeting. If he is dissatisfied, the logical time and place for making his complaints, is at the annual meeting. Crossroads and street criticism is a waste of time and an injustice to the council. The annual meeting is arranged for the purpose of presenting reports of civic departments, school boards, etc., and for discussion on the management of these departments. Be there.

HOG GRADING

In Ontario, hog grading has now been made compulsory. This is for the purpose of securing a maximum share of the market, particularly the British market. Under these grading regulations, selects are entitled to a \$1 bonus per hog over quoted prices; butchers and lights are deducted \$1 per hog, and heavies deducted \$1.50 per hog.

This appears to be a sensible procedure. It has been impressed that the British market is open to Canadian bacon, but has a decided preference for a certain type. Although every farm in Canada re-echoes to grunts from the hog pen, a great proportion of these animals are not the type required by the British buyer. And until the Canadian grower falls in line with requirements, he will fail to make an impression on the British market, and his output will only result in flooding the Canadian market.

On the other hand, the farmer who concentrates on quality of product, will be in position to benefit by the premium for Wiltshire bacon.

The British bacon market, is one feature of the Conference agreements which seems to offer great possibilities to the Canadian producer. If he puts his effort to raising selects, there seems little doubt that he will benefit. If, however, he continues to produce an inferior type his labor will avail him little.

TEMPORARY UNION

Economy and thrift are very commendable virtues. They are not particularly large or endearing virtues, but they have their place, and have been greatly lauded in the past few years. To some people, the practice of thrift comes naturally. They revel in the good old adage "A penny saved is a penny earned," and their lives are governed by that objective.

To the majority, however, thrift and economy are acquired virtues, and most of us are in constant doubt as to what constitutes thrift, and whether or not, it may be over-emphasized. Although almost everyone has submitted to the inevitable, and lived with scrupulous economy in the last few years, it is doubtful if the sum total of happiness has been increased thereby. The result of this thrift gospel, has been the steady reduction in purchasing and this, in turn, has brought about a steady lessening of employment with more people added to relief and increasing taxation for the thrifty. It seems to work in a circle.

While Economy has been the inseparable companion of most people recently, it is a companionship that could be severed without any regrets. It is exacting and warping, leaving all too little energy for more gracious and delightful pursuits. There are qualities, relentless and grim developing in the head economist in every household. He or she, leaps from his comfortable, easy chair to turn off lights. He does out heat with chilling zeal. He or she, casts a speculative eye on the dining table with an eye always to economy. Flannels, socks, shirts are darned and mended far beyond their destined period of usefulness. Extraordinary devices are required to make thread bare garments look young and virile. All these measures of household economy take time which might be spent much more pleasantly and possibly more profitably. Added to this, legitimate and needed purchasing is withheld, with serious results to merchants, garment makers and countless other cogs in the industrial world.

The practice of thrift is all very well in moderation, and nowadays people have no choice. But carried to excess, it is good neither for the individual nor his fellow-man.

FUTURE BRIGHT FOR DAIRY COW

Increasing Consumption of Milk in Britain and Europe; Brings Hope To Canadian Dairy Products

"Doc." Hays of Hays & Co., Ltd., Calgary, was a visitor in Vulcan this week and in an interview with the Advocate mentioned several cheering possibilities in regard to the future of the dairy business.

Canada and United States have been many years ahead of Europe in the selling of milk by the bottle, and whether or not this method was responsible, the per capita consumption of fluid milk was considerably greater in Canada and U.S. than in Britain, Europe or the Orient.

Of late years, however, other countries have been taking up the bottle method of distribution and their per capita milk consumption has been rising. Modern methods of distribution and of refrigeration have immensely popularized the use of milk, and the British milk dealers in certified milk and pasteurized milk are experiencing a big expansion of business. As an instance, one firm in London increased business last year by 15 million gallons. Under our system, that would mean 410 men and wagons distributing daily to handle the increase. The other parts of Britain and other parts of Europe also register a great increase in consumption.

This would seem to have a significance for the producers of dairy products in Canada. With British European and Oriental consumption of fluid milk, increasing, there would naturally be increased importation. Canada should soon begin to realize benefit with a larger export demand for her dairy products.

Those who have a herd of good dairy cows, are taking considerable interest in these possibilities, and those who are not in the dairy business can see some possibility of revenue, in gathering together a few good cows of the dairy type. It was stated recently that the returns for dairy products in Alberta in 1932, amounted to more than was received from the sale of beef, swine and sheep combined. Yet the number of dairy cattle in the province is less than one-fifth that of beef cattle.

There appears to be a mighty good future for dairy cattle and dairy products.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Barnhill of Lethbridge were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Flood over the week end.

ITEMS OF INTEREST

R. C. schools in Winnipeg, have re-opened.

Legislature will open on Thursday, Feb. 2.

Ten thousand silver foxes from Alberta ranches have been sent to the British market.

"Infantile morality in 1932" says the Calgary Herald, made a considerable drop.

Last year was a poor one for honey production in Alberta, and the total was down to 550,000 lb., compared with 915,000 lb. in 1931.

Coming to the support of the city, Calgarians made prepayment on taxes on January 4 of over \$185,000.

Hector Charlesworth, head of the Canadian Radio Commission, is pleased with the success of the International hook-up of the holidays.

Prices are dropping in Aklavik. Butter and lard used to cost \$1.00 a pound, now it is 3 lbs. for a dollar. Fur, however, is also low, mink \$6.00 red foxes \$10; crosses \$25.00.

A Michigan youth accused of robbing several filling stations, pleaded as excuse a bad cold, which inflamed his brain. This opens a new line of defense.

While the majority of people are rooting for Calgary in their stand on the matter of exchange, it is only human to speculate on what would have been the attitude if the exchange had worked the other way.

Lethbridge school board has arranged a tentative schedule of teachers' salaries. High School principal (married) maximum \$2400, down to \$1700; Public School principal (married) maximum \$2000; unmarried \$1800; assistants, maximum \$1700 (married); \$1300 (unmarried).

Drumheller Public Library cost \$2265 for operation in 1932, with annual receipts \$2273. Salaries totalled \$1380; \$368 was spent for books and magazines. The city paid \$1950 for library purposes, with the annual grant of \$350 from the provincial government. This year 20,310 books were in circulation, with 451 adult readers and 170 juveniles. The library has 5541 books available for circulation, with subscriptions to 23 magazines.

OXFORD GROUP WINS CONVERTS

Evangelists Have Left Deep Impression on Many Prominent People

Many Western people are becoming interested in the progress of the Oxford Group, which is making its influence felt in Eastern Canada and United States. Our Eastern exchanges carry stories from time to time, regarding the Group. From the Orillia paper is quoted the following:

"It would seem that the Oxford Group visitors have made a deep impression on not a few individuals. Two of the most notable examples are Rev. R. A. Armstrong, editor of the Canadian Churchman, and Mr. P. T. Loblaw, founder of the Loblaw Groceries. Mr. Loblaw has publicly acknowledged that contact with members of the Oxford Group has changed his whole outlook on life. In an interview published in the Toronto Star he thus expressed himself:

"If you had felt what I have experienced in the last few days you would want to tell someone about it, too. Something led me to have a group of my friends meet with the Oxford Group. I don't think that I ever have done anything that gave me quite so much happiness. Ordinarily, when we meet at lunch and in business we can't discuss Christianity. But the Oxford Group members have brought something worth while into my life."

"Has it changed your views of Christianity?" "I wouldn't say that it changed my outlook toward Christianity," Mr. Loblaw replied, "but I've found something I've been seeking after all my life—to get over being a sham Christian; to have the spirit of Christianity right in me. It is the happiest feeling in the world. Although a church member all my life, I feel that my life is really changed. There is no doubt in the world about that."

"Mr. Loblaw is throwing himself into the activities of the Group, and accompanied a party of them to Hamilton."

An exchange says: Newspaper men as a rule have but two things to sell—space and subscriptions; and it would be just as consistent to ask your grocer for a dozen oranges, just to fill up, as to ask an editor for a dozen lines in his paper to boost business or some project whereby the promoters will realize a revenue with the idea that you are doing a kindness in helping to fill up space. Try getting a free dinner at a hotel or restaurant, just to fill up.—Blair-

SPECIAL SOAP DEAL

2 cakes GUEST IVORY SOAP
5 cakes P & G WHITE NAPHTA
1 package CHIPSO
2 cakes GOLD SOAP
1 cake KIRK'S Hard Water SOAP
1 package IVORY SOAP
1 16 quart GALVANIZED PAIL

99¢

Swansdown Cake Flour, per pkg. .32c Dates, New Crop, 3 lbs. for 23c
Sweet Biscuits, 6 kinds, per lb. .25c Dutch Cocoa, Pure, per lb. 15c
Red Plums, No. 2's, 2 tins for 25c Beans, Small White, 6 lbs. for 25c
Rice, No. 1 Japan, 4 lbs. for 25c Rolled Oats, 8 lb. sacks, each 35c
Aylmer Catsup, 12 oz. bottles 17c Tomato Soup, Aylmer, 3 tins for .. 25c
Macaroni, 5 lb. box, each 27c \$ Box Sodas, 44 oz. nett. each ... 35c

'101" RANCH WHIPPING CREAM FRESH DAILY PER PINT 20C
WM. DYCE ALLAN

PHONE 7

4 X MARKET

VULCAN

CANADIAN LEGION

B. E. S. L.

VULCAN BRANCH No. 21

The new Memorial Hall provides all club facilities including rooms for resident and transient members, shower baths, lounge and recreation rooms

Visiting members are cordially welcomed.

Branch general meeting held the Second Thursday in Every Month.

I. O. O. F.

SAMARITAN LODGE, No. 91, Vulcan, Alberta; meets second and fourth Wednesday, at 8 p.m. Visiting members welcome.

W. G. TREVENEN, N.G.
E. L. PARSONS, R.S.

Herbert J. Maber

SOLICITOR and BARRISTER

—PHONE 45—

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Dr. N. H. Heal

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Will be in Vulcan, in Dr. Carson's office, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week. Phone 44.

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Watches and Jewellery Properly Repaired.

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Speaking of Mahatma Ghandi

How's your subscription to the Advocate? The connection? -- Well, Ghandi was on a hunger strike - ?? - Quite so! If you are in arrears we would appreciate something on your account...



Wiped Out!

SUCH a report after a fire has a frightful sound. Home owners have no excuse for negligence in insurance matters.

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VULCAN

ALBERTA

POULTRY SUPPLIES

OYSTER SHELL
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ALL IN STOCK NOW

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VULCAN

L. F. DAWSON, MANAGER

ALBERTA

ITEMS OF INTEREST

The annual meeting of the Arrowwood school district, No. 1733 was January 13th at the home of Secretary Mr. J. A. Green. The re-elected trustee and secretary was J. A. Green. Much discussion took place as to financing the school. The municipal district of Dinton received much criticism for failing to finance the school properly.

Down in Ontario, the Oxford movement is laying a heavy charge on the conscience of many individuals. The influence seems to be particularly strong amongst those who have beaten the Customs. So now, when a man smuggles over a few cigarettes, he does not bother about the officials. His great fear is that the Oxford movement will catch him before he can forget about his illicit act.

Away back last spring, one of our important friends said he hoped he'd die before he had to learn what this here monetary system was all about. This fall he began to look pretty faded when he was threatened with having to learn about the Co-operative Commonwealth. And now that 1933 has come along with technocracy, he has just quietly taken to his bed. Things are coming at him too fast.

For the rail haul from Georgian Bay ports to the Canadian Atlantic ports of Halifax and St. John, a rate of 6 cts. a bushel was charged up to December 1st when it was increased to 9.1 cts. a bushel. Thus a low rate was in force when water competition prevailed and Montreal was getting most of the business, but as soon as competition of boats had been removed the rate was immediately boosted 3.1 cts. per bushel. The policy of the Canadian railways in regard to the winter hauling of grain is rather puzzling. Just so long as they are forced to reduce rates by water competition this is done but immediately navigation ends the rates are forced up to an impossible figure.—Wheat Pool.

COMMUNICATION

Editor:

Dear Sir:

There are many things these days to confound and perplex the producer. Take pork for instance, with its steady decline in price. It is now less than \$2.00 per cwt. to the farmer who delivers in Calgary.

Some weeks ago, Mr. John Burns informed the Calgary Board of Trade that he had been doing nicely all along on the British market, but that the farmers in general could expect to realize no particular advantage through the Ottawa agreements for a year, because it would take that long for these farmers to register enough pork increase to satisfy the British market.

Yet, right now, we are told that there are too many pigs, and the price of pork is going down every day. How is this contradictory condition to be explained.

Another blow that hit the farmer, was the Christmas turkey business. In this town, and presumably in other towns, turkeys dropped to four cents a pound. But a very few days after this ridiculous price, and as soon as turkeys were out of the farmer's hands, they came up to ten cents. That is a profit of six cents made by local butchers, and other butchers along the line.

Any number of similar instances might be given. Take good veal for instance for which the farmers were getting three cents dressed. This sold from 15 to 25 cents on the block.

Is it not high time that all farmers combined in beef rings? And instead of looking off to green hills far away, and unattainable objectives would it not be a good plan to try to do something about these immediate everyday injustices.

One great step might be taken in urging a change in the hog grading at Calgary and other provincial points. It will be remembered that before Mr. Ramsay, the present chairman of the Grain Commission, was appointed to that position, the grain growers were in constant turmoil about the unsatisfactory results from grain grading. Since Mr. Ramsay has been chairman of that commission, he has given great satisfaction. Can we not get a Mr. Ramsay to take over the livestock commission, especially as to the grading of hogs at shipping points in Western Canada—and Calgary in particular. No better word can be used to describe it than "rotten."

Some of us fellows who have never paid a year's dues to the U.F.A., but who are always ready to help unload a car of oil or twine to save a dime or a dollar, perhaps we could start a beef ring in our neighborhood. It's a fine thing when times are good, and would be a Godsend in these times. We are now living in a day of how much can we save, instead of how much can we make.

—30 Years Resident of Alberta

A local investigator, hearing that fish make great brain food, has been studying the faces of a few of our citizens who are notably addicted to the sturdy cod and other sea fish. "I don't think they look very intelligent," is his opinion. But he should pause to consider what they would look like if they didn't eat fish.

WHAT DOES C.C.F. SEEK TO REALIZE?

Farmers Sun of Toronto, States Case for C.C.F. in Reply to Challenge of Communism

First the C.C.F., by gradual steps, would widen the sphere of economic planning, substituting intelligent direction for the operation of the competitive system. Its first instrument in this policy would be the establishment of a national economic commission to co-ordinate industry, transportation, and finance. Its second instrument would be a central bank, with allied organs such as an investment and loan council to control the national savings, and with powers to direct the credit facilities of the dominion.

Second, the C.C.F. would nationalize or rigidly regulate major utilities.

Third, it would encourage the formation of combinations of private enterprises, recognizing that monopoly is, in large scale industry, more efficient than small units; but it would regulate the capitalization and the profits of such monopolies.

Fourth, it would encourage the development of agricultural, and consumers and producers co-operatives, to reduce the cost of distribution and restrict the sphere in which private profit motives operated.

Thus, through the planning commission, through the operation of utilities and the regulation of private combines, through co-operatives, and through the control of credit, the present haphazard, chaotic, and cruel competitive system would be modified by intelligent national direction, leaving still open to private enterprise, great but not vital spheres of production and merchandising.

Communitistic? If the C.C.F. policies are communitistic, then the policies of the British Liberal party are Communitistic. Point by point, policy by policy, the platform of the C.C.F., whatever the difference in words, is comparable to that of the British Liberal party, as drawn up by Sir Walter Layton, John M. Keynes, David Lloyd George, Sir Herbert Samuel, Sir Josiah Stamp and the Liberal Industrial Enquiry.—Farmers' Sun.

Obligations of the provincial government in the way of first-of-the-year payments in New York will be comparatively light, it is stated by Hon. R. G. Reid, provincial treasurer. There are no debentures maturing, and payments so far as Alberta is concerned will be confined to interest charges. An interest bill of \$268,925 will be due January 1, and on January 15 and 16 a further total of \$236,812, also for interest, is to be paid. Debenture issues maturing in 1933 will total \$5,000,000. Of this amount \$2,000,000 will be due June 1 and the balance November 1. Against these principal sums the provincial treasury has in sight a payment of \$5,000,000 to come in from the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways on the purchase account of the northern railway lines. This is booked for June. Alberta is on "easy street" for the two following years, in respect to refunding obligations. In 1934 there will be \$2,000,000 maturing, and in 1935 the total will be \$3,943,000.

DISHONEST INTENT
USE OF PICTURES

British public opinion was considerably put out—there was an editorial in The London Times about it—by a couple of photographs in an American newspaper sadly misrepresenting conditions in England; whether in malice or in ignorance the complainants decline to say. One picture showed a crowd around Buckingham Palace and was captioned, "Stormed by Thousands in New Riot." Actually it was a photograph taken about four years ago when London turned out to welcome the King after his long and dangerous illness. The other picture purported to show the King driving silk-hatted in an open carriage and coldly turning away from an appeal for aid by several of the unemployed. Actually it was the traditional scene from Derby Day on Epsom Downs and the gypsies running beside the royal carriage in quest of "the King's coin."—New York Times.

KIRKCALDY NEWS

Miss Patterson of Champion, who has been visiting her aunt Mrs. Malloy, left for her home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Hagerman left for Calgary the end of last week to spend the remaining part of the winter.

Mr. Alex. Hills with his bride, returned to his home on Monday. We all join in wishing the young couple a long, happy and prosperous married life.

Miss Marion Flood and Miss Eunice McIntyre were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Fox on Friday of last week.

A very enjoyable evening was spent at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Fox where their daughter Irene entertained a number of her friends. The evening consisted of games, singing, contests, etc. At midnight, a dainty luncheon was served.

The Kirkcaldy W. L. met at the home of Mrs. Boose on Thursday, Jan. 12th for its annual meeting. The meeting came to a close in the usual manner. The day being beautiful, a good crowd were out. The officers for the past year were re-elected: Mrs. D. Clements, president; Mrs. H. Todd, vice-president; Mrs. J. W. Fox, sec-treas. All who were present joined the W.L. for the coming year, some who had not been members before. A good program is being arranged for the coming year. It was also decided the W.L. would meet once every month instead of twice a month as heretofore. The next meeting is to be held at the home of Mrs. Fox on Feb. 9th. At the close of the meeting our hostess served a sumptuous lunch.

The old fellow in the East got his "movements" confused when he delivered the opinion that this Oxford movement wasn't going to get anywhere so long as Agnes McPhail and Mr. Woodworth were at the head. One bright thinker says he could solve the unemployment problem by putting all the women in the world on one island and all the men in the world on another island. Then everybody would be employed building boats.

Would you like to add
another room to your home?

WE know you would! Very likely you have been figuring on this for a long time! We will gladly assist you to figure up your bill of material for any such construction work. The low cost will surprise you, and just imagine the comfort you will have with this extra room. Call in today and talk it over.

BEAVER (Alberta) LUMBER

Vulcan Manager: Dave McAfee.
Guaranteed Building Materials

seventeenth annual

Winter Carnival
Banff, Feb. 8 to 11

A thrilling week of fun amidst the majestic mountains—Skiing, Tobogganing, Skating, Curling, Hockey, Snowshoeing—Every winter sport and the carefree carnival spirit.

REDUCED RAILWAY FARES

From stations in Alberta and British Columbia

FEBRUARY 4 to 11

Return limit Feb. 13, 1933

Ask the Ticket Agent for full information

CANADIAN PACIFIC

45¢ WHEAT

From this date until April 1st, 1933, we will take wheat at 45c per bushel on all general overhaul work and re-boring on cars and tractors.

Repair Parts at Regular List Price

Sunshine Service Station and Garage
MOSSLEIGH, ALTA.

AUCTION SALE

Acting under instruction from the undersigned, the following will be sold by public Auction at North Half Section 20, Twp. 18, Range 24, West 4th, being 10 miles north and ½ mile west of Vulcan, on

Wednesday, January 25

Commencing at 11 a.m., sharp

HORSES, CATTLE, HOGS—Bay Gelding, 3 years, 1000 lbs., broke to saddle; Brown Mare, aged, 1100 lbs. broke to harness; Bay Mare 4 years 1000 lbs., broke to saddle; Black Mare, 9 years, 1000 lbs., broke to saddle; Roan Milch Cow 4 years, been fresh 10 days; Roan Milch Cow, 3 years, been fresh 2 weeks; Red Milch Cow, 10 years, been fresh 5 days; Black and White Milch Cow, 4 years, to freshen by sale date. (These cows have lots of size and are good milkers). 3 Young Calves; 4 Young Tamworth Brood Sows, bred to Registered Tamworth boar, due to farrow in March, paper furnished; 6 Young Tamworth Sows, 450 lbs., eligible for register.

MACHINERY AND OTHER FARM REQUIREMENTS—3½ Adams Wagon Gear with Triple Box; Massey Harris 20 M. Shoe Drill; 5 ft. Mower; 2 Hog Loaders; Tank Heater; 1½ h.p. Gas Engine; Bundle Rack; Hog Troughs; Fanning Mill; 40 Rods 26 in. Hog Wire; 2-Burner Oil Stove; 10 45-Gallon Steel Drums; 2 15-Gallon Steel Drums; 5 Wood Barrels; 3-barrel Water Tank; 8 Chicken Coops; 2-Wheel Road Cart; Pump Jack; Grind Stone; Garden Scuf fter; Hog Self-Feeder; 50-gallon Feed Cooker; 3-A Style Hog Houses; Barb Wire and Fence Posts; Cylinder Oil; Harness Sewing Horse; Iron Bed, complete; Heating Stove; Chicken Wire; Set Field Harness, complete; Single Harness; Horse Collars; Large Line Shaft with 2 speed Pulleys; 12 ft. Chopper Elevator; Double Trees; Drill Tong; Trussels, Tools, Forks, Shovels and numerous articles.

3 14x14x8 ft. Painted Shingle Roof Granaries, one equipped with Grinder Hooper; 14x24 H og House complete with floor; Stalls and Gang Way, a good one.

TERMS CASH NO RESERVE LUNCH AT NOON

International Harvester Co. and A. J. Fulton, Owners
Roy Fulton, Sale Clerk C. C. REBBE, Auctioneer.

Be Happy!

To be happy, we are told, we should make others happy. We'll help you to be happy --If your subscription is in arrears, pay it -- you can be assured of our happiness!!

VULCAN ADVOCATE

Sir. James Crichton-Browne
pre-eminent in the British
Medical World, declares:--

"Beer--our national beverage --is the most truly nourishing of alcoholic drinks, and its use in moderation is well calculated to decrease susceptibility to fatigue and the headaches and despondency of those who are over-wrought and worried. Beer is not only a readily assimilable food, but it promotes the assimilation of other foods."

NEAREST WAREHOUSES:

Calgary
Lethbridge

Agents for the Brewing Industry of Alberta
Distributors Limited

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE of MARTHA ELIZABETH RICHARDSON late of Vulcan, Alberta, Married Woman, Deceased

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Martha Elizabeth Richardson who died on the 8th June 1932 are required to file with the undersigned Solicitor for the executors of her Will and Codicil by the 4th March 1933 a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the executors will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

Dated this 13th January 1933.
HERBERT J. MABER
Barrister and Solicitor
Vulcan

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE of JOHN CLEMENS WARDEN late Reid Hill, Alberta, Farmer, deceased

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named John Clemens Warden who died on the 2nd October 1932 are required to file with the undersigned Solicitor for the Executrix of his Will by the 11th March 1933 a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the executrix will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to her knowledge.

Dated this 13th January 1933.
HERBERT J. MABER
Barrister and Solicitor
Vulcan

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE ESTATE of JOHN LINCOLN INGRAM late of Reid Hill, Alberta, Farmer, deceased

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named John Lincoln Ingram who died on the 23rd September 1932, are required to file with the undersigned Solicitor for the administrator of his estate by the 11th March 1933, a full statement duly verified of their claims and of any securities held by them, and that after that date the administrator will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to his knowledge.

Dated this 13th January 1933.
HERBERT J. MABER
Barrister and Solicitor
Vulcan

NOTICE TO CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS

IN THE MATTER of John William Honess, late of Lomond, in the Province of Alberta, Farmer, deceased

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of John William Honess, deceased, who died on the 26th day of July, 1932, are required to send to the undersigned Administratrix of his estate by the 10th day of March, 1933, a full statement, duly verified, of their claims, and any securities held by them, and after that date the Administratrix will distribute the assets of the deceased among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed, or brought to her knowledge.

Dated at Vulcan, Alberta, this 12th day of January A.D., 1933.
L. H. STACK
Solicitor for Verda Ophelia Honess
The Administratrix

Plumbing and Tinsmithing

Stock and Service in every branch of the business. Heating and Furnace installations. Pump work and water supply equipment.

W.E. BUTCHART

VULCAN ALBERTA

SPECIALS Good for One Week Only Ending Friday, January 27

Corn, Peas or Tomatoes, Choice Quality, 2 tins - 25c

Tea, Braid's Best, per lb. 35c	Lux Flakes, 3 packages for 25c
Robin Hood Oats, Large package. 15c	Macaroni, 5 lb. boxes, each. 25c
Honey, Pure, No. 2 1/2 pail for 45c	Marmalade Jam, 4 lb. pail for 45c
Greengage Jam, Pure, 4 lb. pail .. 48c	Toilet Soap, Fairsex, 6 cakes for.. 25c
Lard, Swift's, 1 lb. package. 10c	Pork & Beans, Campbell's, 3 for.. 25c

Full Supply of Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

McLAGGAN & MANSON, The Grocers

TELEPHONE 131

VULCAN, ALBERTA

FOR COW TESTING IN DAIRY HERDS

Two concrete proofs of the value of cow testing are to be found in data taken from farm herds and showing the average cash returns per cow in tested and non-tested groups, where the inferior cows had been culled out as a result of cow-testing, and in the average returns over feed costs in the same two groups of cows.

Fifty-one herds where cows were not on test gave an average cash return over feed costs per cow of \$35.44 while 38 herds on test over one year gave an average return over cost of feed per cow of \$40.49, showing a neat margin to the advantage of the tested herds. In addition to this increased return per cow, it was noted that while 15 per cent. of the cows in the non-tested herds were not paying for the feed they consumed, only 2.6 per cent. of the cows in the tested herds were unable to return enough produce to pay for their feed.

It seems apparent that the knowledge gained through testing is enabling herd-owners to improve their feeding practices and so cut down feeding expense, and also assisting them in weeding out the individual cows which are not profitable.

There is a further point that is inducing dairymen to put their cows on test, and that is the tendency of buyers to ask for production records before they will buy either a cow or her offspring. This request for actual production data is becoming more insistent each year and men who have records to show for their surplus stock are having less difficulty in disposing of it.

DINTON DISTRICT HEARS G COOTE

Large Attendance to Greet Federal Member Who Speaks on Money Reflation

Mr. Oswald McWilliams was chairman at a largely attended meeting held in Dinton hall last week. The meeting was for the purpose of hearing Mr. George Coote, and other speakers were Gordon Walker, M.L.A. of Claresholm and Nelson Fraser of High River. An entertaining program arranged by the local committee included a violin solo by Jack Thurber, with Frank Thurber as piano accompanist; a duet by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Randle; a solo by Miss Dorothy Johnston, and a reading by Miss Zephia Giles.

Mr. Coote's subject was "Phases of the Present Crisis." He characterized the present period as the most interesting, because the most contradictory, in history. Mankind is surrounded with abundance of everything and is in want.

In the speaker's opinion one great cause of the depression is money deflation. Leading economists believe this deflation was the cause of the collapse in commodity prices. One way out, then, would be a reflation of money, in order to raise prices.

Prof. Eustace Cassel who is widely quoted, asserts that the U.S. situation is purely a process of deflation, which is grinding to pieces the internal economy. By trying to hold to the gold standard, Canada finds itself in a somewhat similar position and is being ground steadily to fragments in the process.

These monetary policies in Canada are in the control of the Federal government. The policy adhered to by the existing government, has brought about the continuing decline in prices and has proved its costliness. The only way out for the people of Canada must be to demand that the representatives whom they elect to Parliament adopt an honest monetary policy, which will provide more stability and security than the present standards.

CONTINUING DR. HILL'S HEALTH TALK

In Second Feature of Address, He Treats of Actual Performance of Public Health Program

This district is one of the two in this province which is favored with a full-time Health Unit. These are spreading widely in Quebec, the province which appears to lead in such necessary public service. At present there are 3 1/2 units in Quebec with 60 as a goal for the future.

Dr. Hill, acting M.H.O. of Okotoks-High River Health Unit, gave a talk recently on this subject. Last week, The Advocate quoted part of address covering the historical phase of preventive medicine. This week we publish his remarks regarding the existing service.

Modern state service in public health was inaugurated in England in 1907, under the inspection of Sir George Newman, the present chief medical officer of England. In 1921, the system of school medical inspection was brought into the operations of the Department of Health. There are 548 Health Units in England and Wales, with well equipped staffs. About this time (twelve years ago) United States, as a result of the two hundred million dollars granted to public health service by the Rockefeller Foundation, instituted public health units in almost every state. These have proved markedly successful, many carrying on now under their own colors.

Vital Statistics
One of the activities of the health unit is a study of vital statistics, which are in reality the bookkeeping of life. It is essential, in safeguarding health, to know the number of births and deaths, an analysis of the causes of death; seasonal incidents; a comparison with years gone by and with different localities. All these recorded facts give a better grasp of control measures, and when and how to apply them.

Sanitation
Sanitation is a demanding part of the health program. There is a close relationship between health and pure water and milk supplies. Inspections of foods at shops and eating places, ensures that the public is partaking of wholesome food. Adequate and satisfactory sewage disposal is an essential feature in the preservation of health conditions.

Research
A study of bacteriology and immunology is imperative in this work. For instance, in Dr. Hill's opinion, it

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VULCAN ALBERTA

is possible that research in regard to cancer will carry the investigator along lines of immunology. There must be a continued study of nutritive diets, of vitamins and the control of communicable diseases.

Comparative Cost
The speaker compared the expenditure for education with that for public health. It costs \$10.00 per year for education as compared with 16 cts. per person for public health in such districts as this where public health units are operative.

1 Cts. Per Year Gives You
Those within the scope of the Unit, receive many benefits any one of which would cost very much more than the whole service entails.

For instance, 92 schools, or 2748 children have been examined for physical defects. 75 per cent. of these have been immunized against diphtheria and forty per cent. so far, have been vaccinated. The completion of the initial program of visits has entailed four visits to each school. Remedial defects discovered in medical examinations have been detected and reported to parents. In addition about eight clinics a month have been conducted in various parts of the district. This clinic covers pre-natal advice, advice to young mothers, pre-school age examinations and adults' life extension clinics.

The Health Unit acts as a distributing depot for serums, vaccines and so on, and the staff is bound to go with such serums and vaccines immediately on call, from anywhere within the district.

The officers take charge of communicable diseases, superintending quarantine and subsequent disinfection as well as instituting control measures.

They take charge of laboratory work to care for such analysis as is required in bacteriological or chemical lines.

The assistance of the Board representatives in each district, in reporting on existing contagious diseases in their district is a co-operation hoped for and appreciated in order that no epidemic may set in.

Adequate sanitary inspection conducted every two weeks, covers the fields of milk, water, sewage, restaurants, dairies, creameries, light ventilation, etc.

The relationship between the practicing physicians of the district and the Unit have been of the best with a splendid co-operation evident in serving the best health interests of the people.

Within the Budget

These services are brought to the people at a current cost to the district of 15.8 cts. per head per person. The Unit has kept within its estimated budget. For two more years, the share of cost will be borne as at present with the Rockefeller Foundation and the Provincial government carrying three-fourths of the total cost. The district served carries one quarter share which as stated amounts to approximately 16 cts. per person. There is little doubt that whatever arrangements may be made after the probationary period is over, the district now served will not readily forego the benefits apparent in the Full Time service.

Mrs. F. A. Wilson spent a few days in Vulcan visiting her sister, Miss Phair.—Carmangay Sun.

"During the fifty years of experience in grain handling and marketing," says A. L. Searle, President, Searle Grain Co., Ltd., "I have seen the price of wheat at Chicago and Winnipeg rise at least ten times, at almost equal periods of time, over the dollar mark and I have seen it similarly fall some ten times below the dollar mark." Usually each time people thought it would never re-

We mention here a few JANUARY STOCKTAKING SPECIALS

Men's Pure Wool "Ceetee" Combinations
Sizes 38, 42 and 48; 6 suits to clear, Values to \$8.25
\$4.95

Our Regular \$27.50 Special Measure Suits
Ordered this Month Only, Extra Pair Trousers Free

Men's Fleece Lined Combinations
Sizes 36 to 44, Regular \$1.50 Value
\$1.15

Men's Fleece Lined Shirts Only
Two Dozen, All Sizes to clear at **35¢**

MEN'S ALL WOOL MACKINAW COATS
Only **\$4.95** You must see this coat to realize the true value for your money—Let us show you this garment. Come today.

F. Anderson & Company Ltd.
VULCAN

Change in Bus Service-- Starting Saturday, January 21

Leaves Vulcan 9.15 a.m. Arrive Calgary 12.00
Leaves Calgary 4.30 p.m. Arrives Vulcan 7.10

Bus Travels via Mossleigh and Ceresland
EVERY DAY INCLUDING SUNDAY

Phone 4 for further information

Town of Vulcan DOG TAX

NOTICE is hereby given that dog tax for 1933 in the Town of Vulcan is now due and payable at the town office or to Constable Weale.

By Order,
A. J. Flood, Sec.-Treas.

SAVE 1-3 ON FORD SERVICE

\$5 Regular Price \$7.50
Save \$2.50 by taking advantage of this Model A Bargain Offer — Careful, expert work by trained mechanics on special Ford equipment. Here's what we do:—

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|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1—Grind Valves | 8—Adjust and reset timing ignition |
| 2—Hone and adjust distributor points | 9—Focus headlights |
| 3—Clean carbon | 10—Clean gas lines and sediment bulb |
| 4—Clean and adjust carburetor | 11—Examine and tighten all ignition and battery wires. |
| 5—Tune motor | 12—Check battery and refill with distilled water |
| 6—Test, clean and adjust spark plugs. | |
| 7—Adjust fan belt | |

Ride in a New V8 Ford and Get a Thrill


LOVE MOTORS
"Always at Your Assistance — We Never Close"